

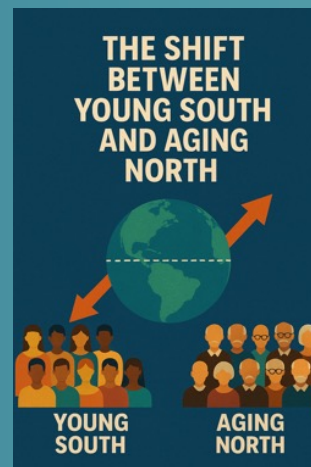
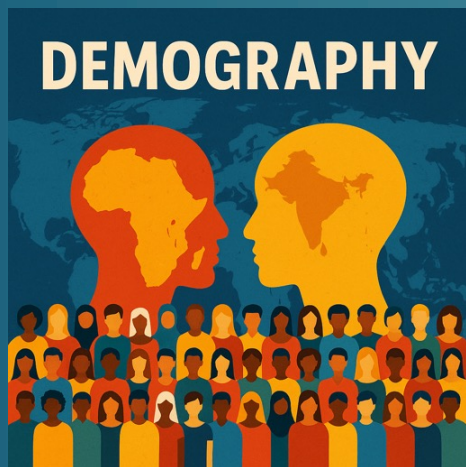


THE CHANGING GLOBAL DEMOGRAPHIC & ECONOMIC IMPACT

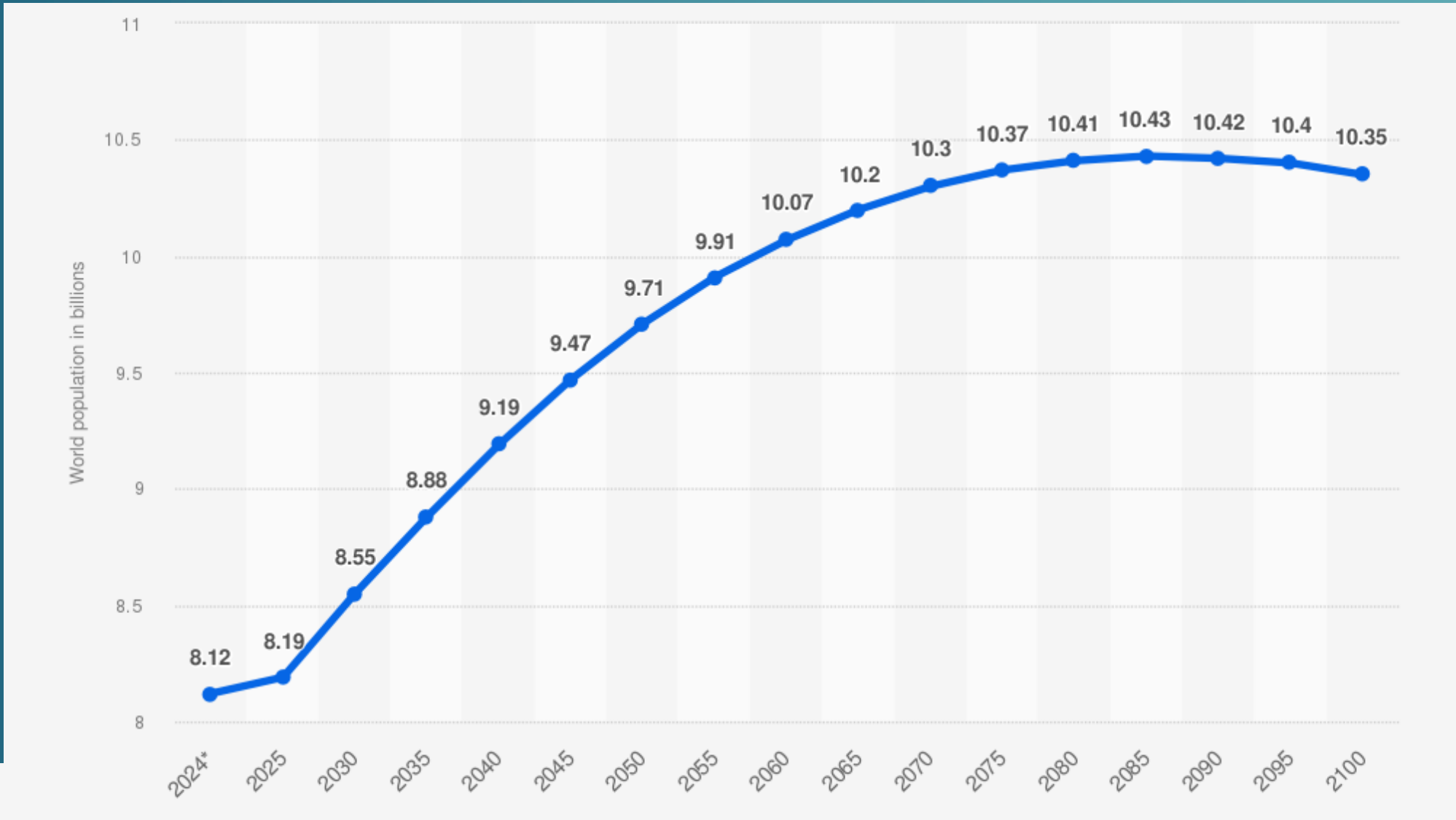
Muriel Pénicaud

DEMOGRAPHY AT A GLANCE

1. The Era of Asia and Africa
2. The World Population Increasing
3. The Shift between Young South and Aging North
4. The Impact on Growth, Labour Force, Immigration and Women

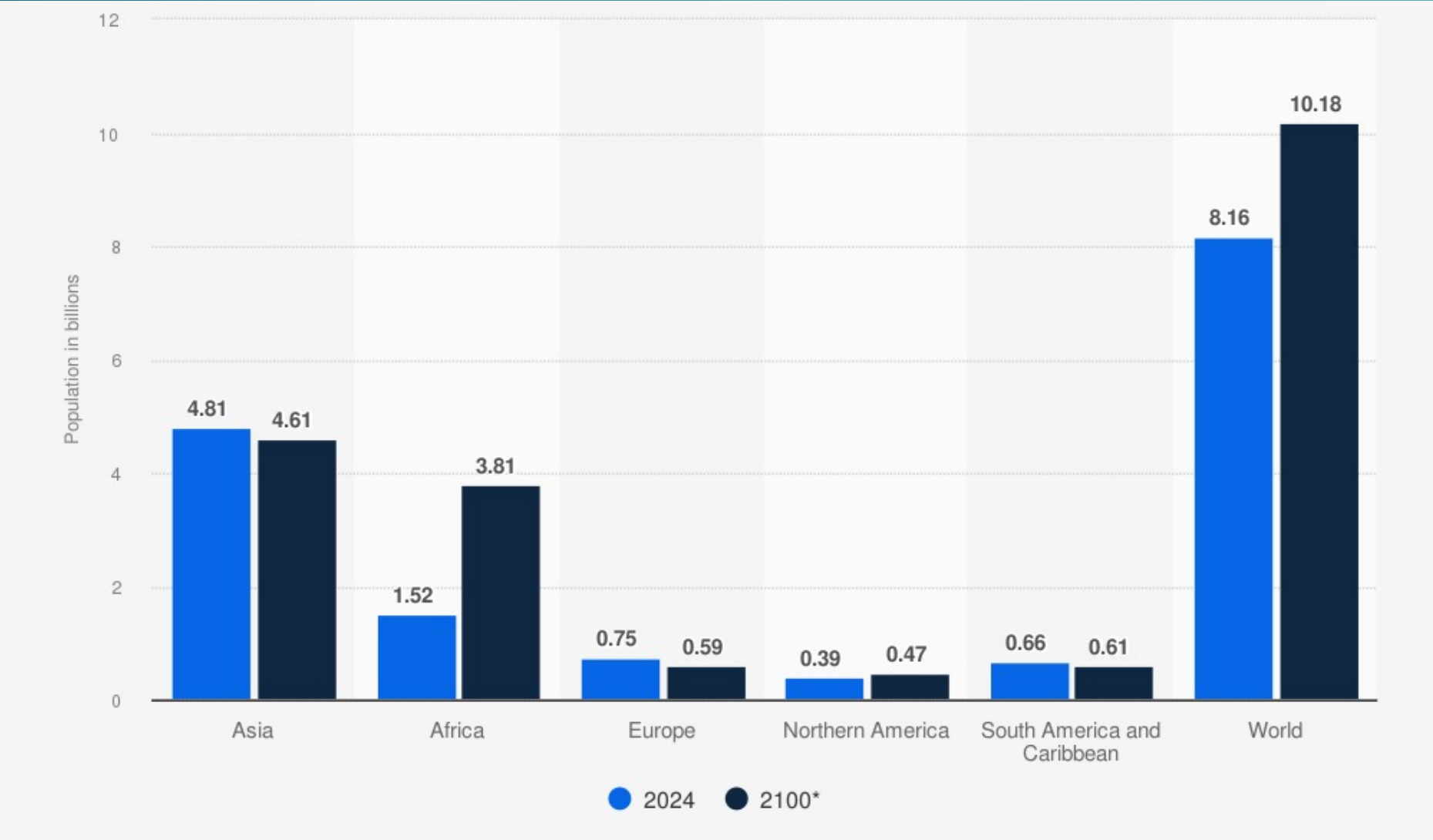


FORECAST OF THE WORLD POPULATION - 2024 - 2100

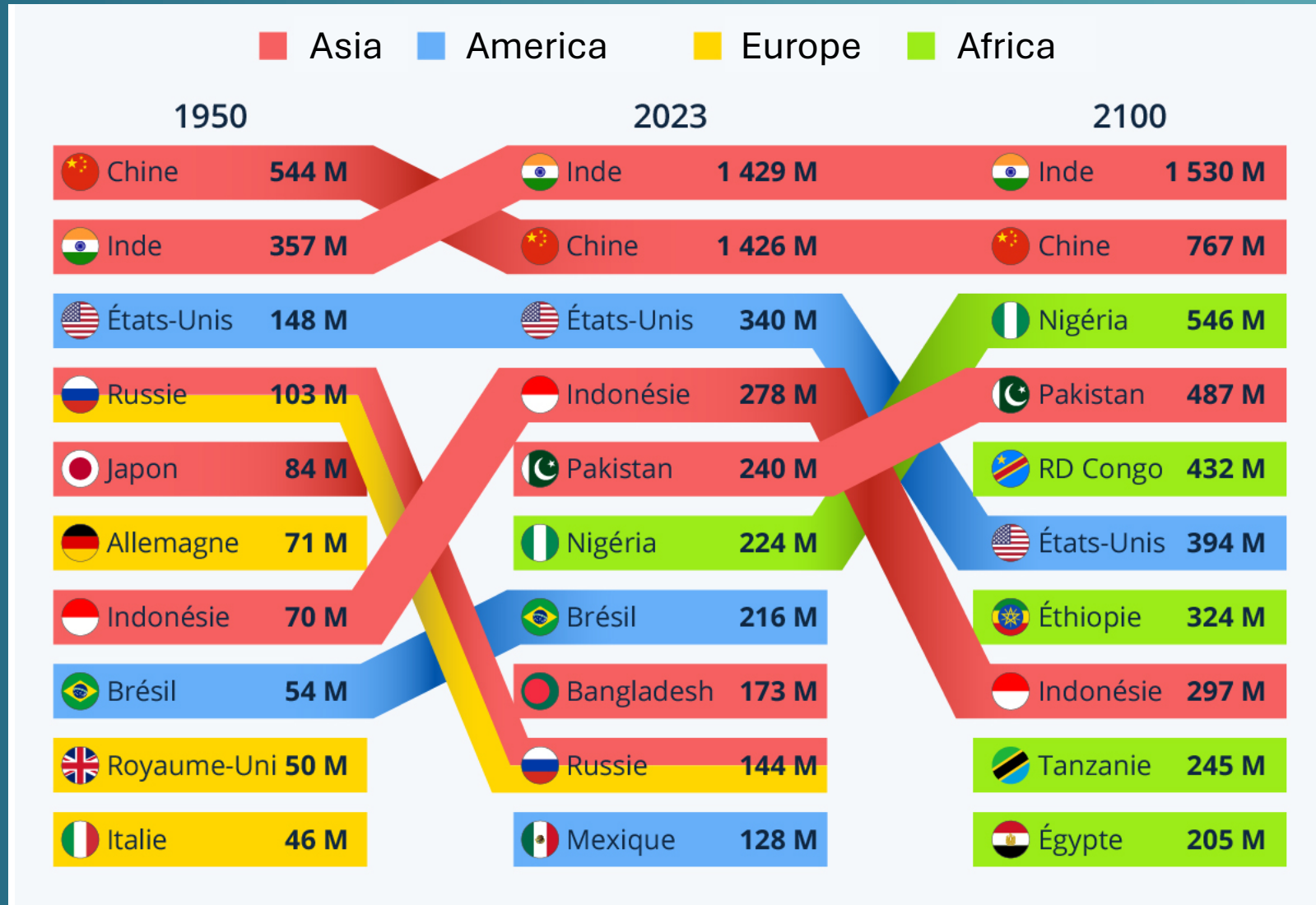


Source
United Nations Department of Economic and
Social Affairs (UN DESA)
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FORECAST OF THE WORLD POPULATION BY CONTINENT - 2024 - 2100



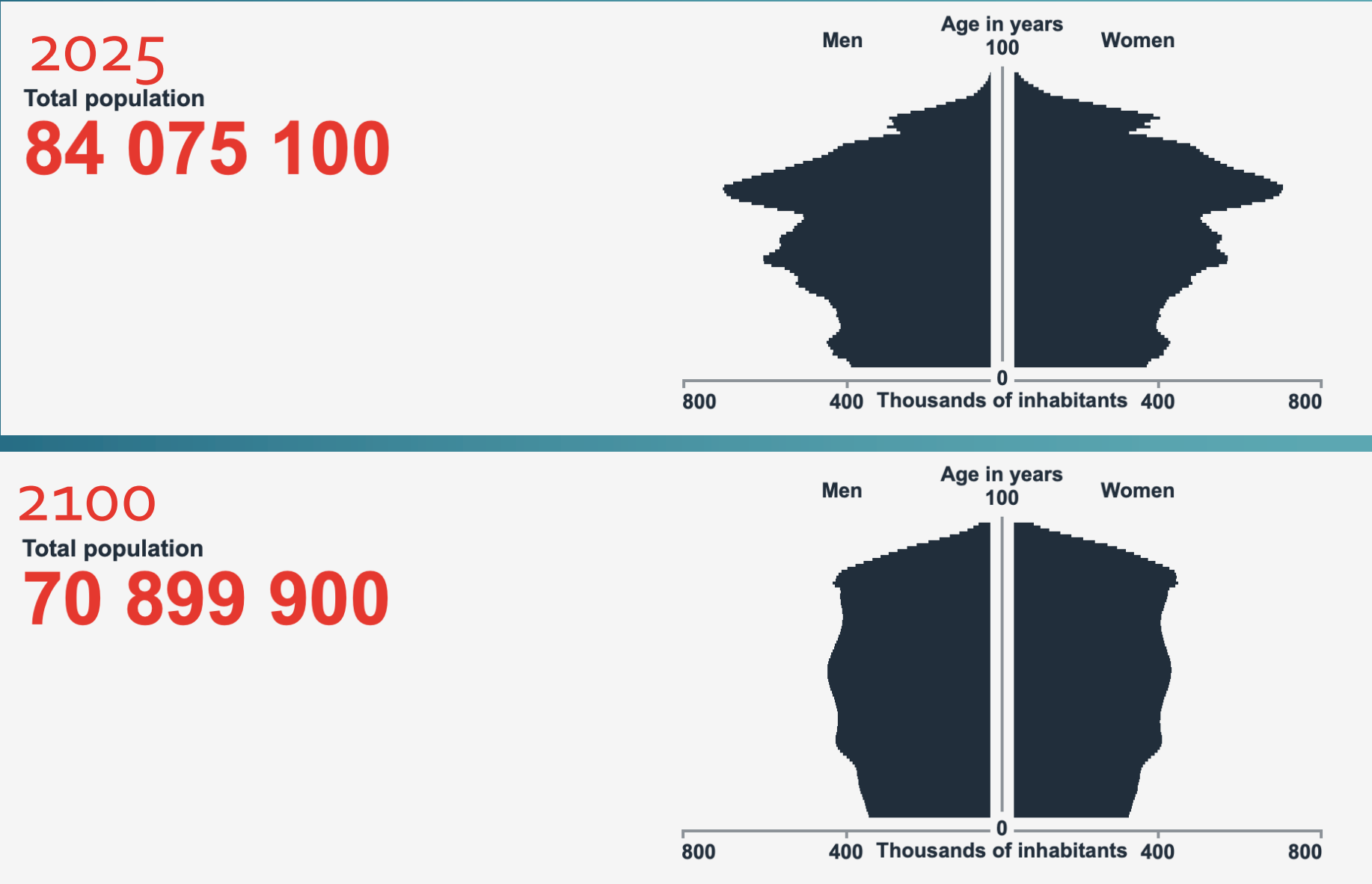
RANKING OF COUNTRIES BY POPULATION – 1950 - 2100



GLOBAL POPULATION AGE STRUCTURE – 2025 - 2100



GERMANY POPULATION AGE STRUCTURE – 2025 - 2100

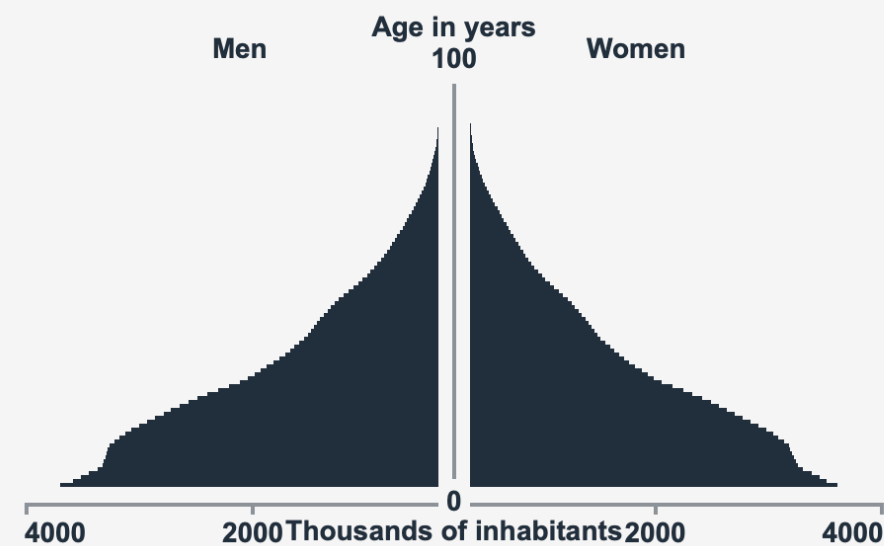


NIGERIA POPULATION AGE STRUCTURE – 2025 - 2100

2025

Total population

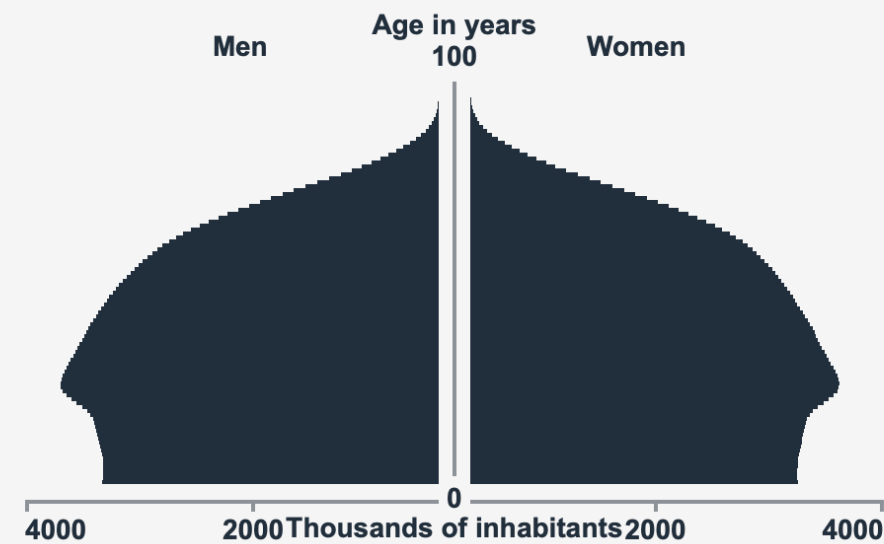
237 528 000



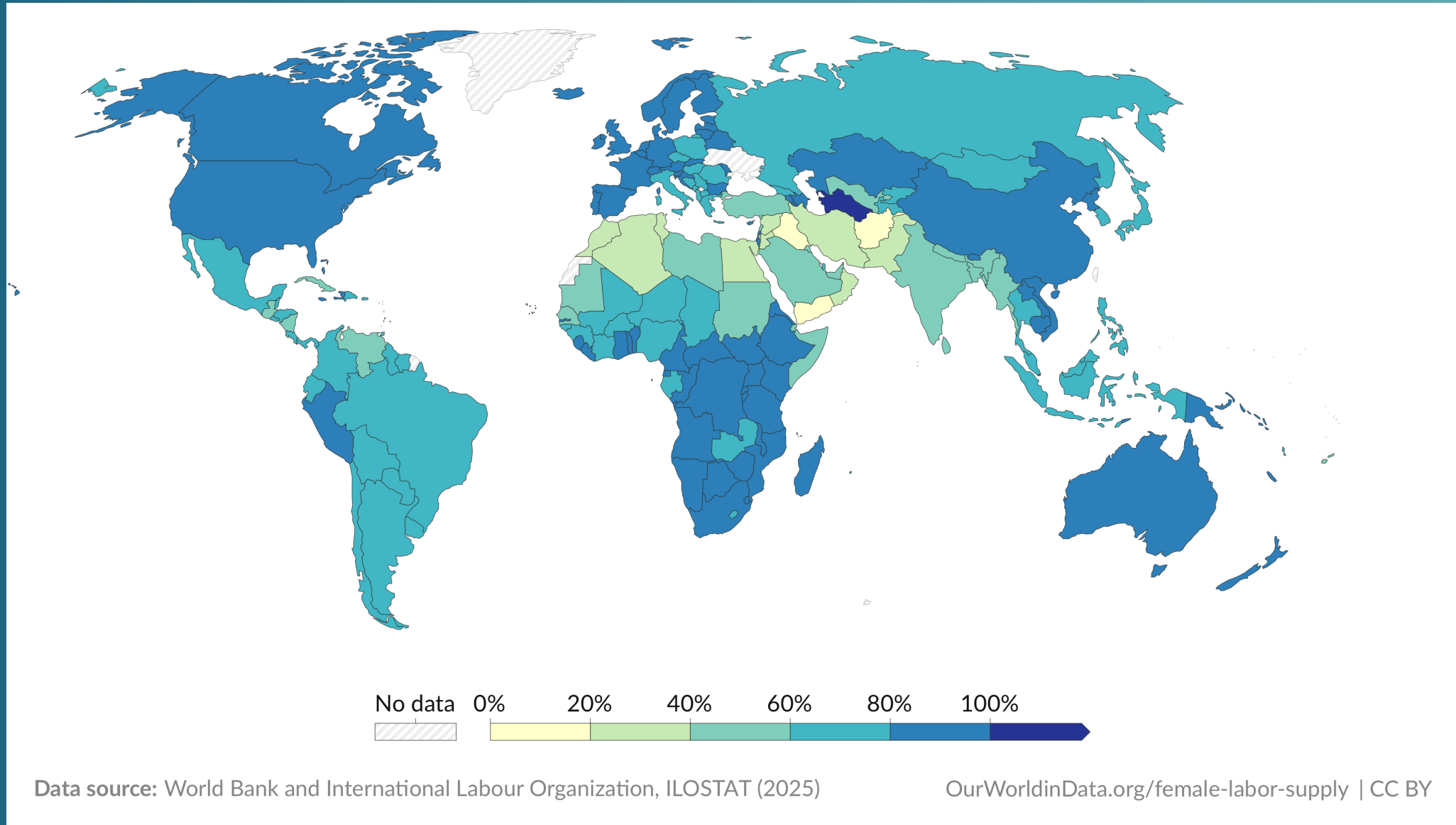
2100

Total population

476 748 000



WOMEN LABOR FORCE : HIGHEST IN THE POOREST AND RICHEST COUNTRIES

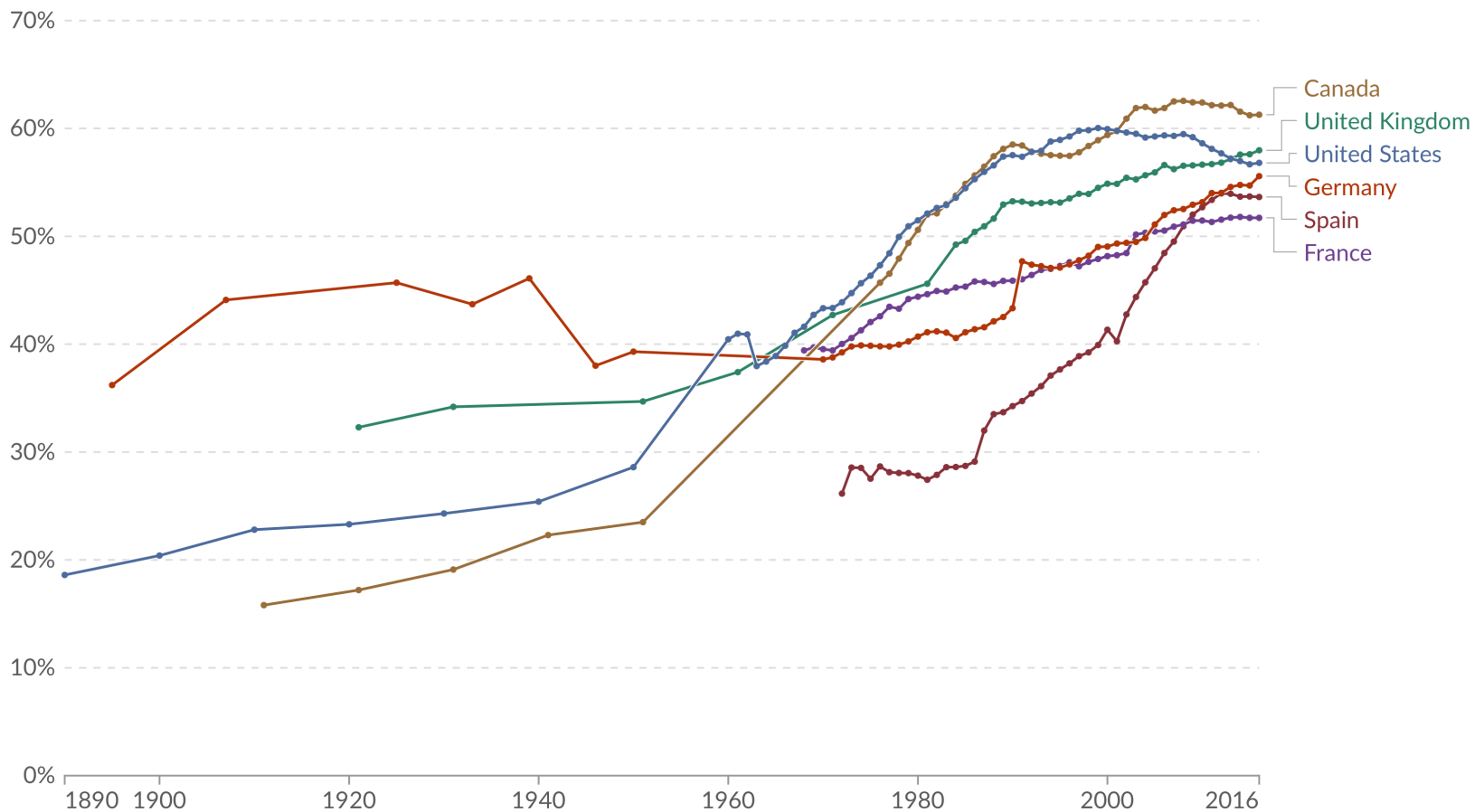


PROPORTION OF WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE

Share of women in the workforce

Proportion of the female population aged 15+ that is economically active.

Our World
in Data



Data source: Our World In Data based on OECD (2017) and Long (1958)

OurWorldinData.org/female-labor-supply | CC BY

Note: For some observations prior to 1960, the participation rate is calculated with respect to the female population aged 14+.

DEMOGRAPHIC IMPACT ON THE ECONOMY

1. Pressure on energy, global warming
2. Increasing inequalities & inflation
3. Labour shortage, huge workforce & health needs (North)
4. Huge education, jobs & infrastructure needs (South)
5. Pressure on immigration
6. Youth new expectations
7. New & transformed jobs (AI, green, social)

Risks and opportunities for women

1. Higher participation in the economy
2. Political pressure on the birth rate
3. Do not miss the era of science & tech
4. Invest on girls education !



THANK YOU !

Muriel Pénicaud